

Monthly Orchard Task List: January

The following Task List has been compiled as a reference and starting point that applies broadly to orchards and the plants included in POP orchards. Specific timing and relevant plants will change according to each site and growing season. We've included spaces for notes and a place to check tasks off as they are completed - as applicable to your site.

Please feel free to provide feedback on this form and to also send us a scan or picture at the end of the year, so we can continue to improve it! Your Name: _____ Email or phone: _____ Name of Orchard: Year: Month Task Date(s) Notes Prune Fruit Trees (starting with pome fruits and ending with stone fruits) (all winter pruning can be completed anytime between January and early March) Establish and renew permanent scaffold branches Open fruit trees to air and sunlight Remove dead, damaged, and diseased wood Remove crossing, competing, and crowding branches Remove most vertical growth and retain horizontal fruiting branches Follow tool sanitation guidelines and dispose of diseased prunings See POP Pruning Guide for more info Remove mummified fruit Fruit left hanging on the tree is a source for disease spores. Pluck and remove any mummified fruit during pruning Trash, burn or use in hot compost system Prune Woody Berry Bushes (blueberries, currants, gooseberries, elderberries, etc) Remove dead, damaged, and diseased wood Remove approximately 25% of growth by cutting oldest branches to just above the ground January Remove additional growth if overly crowded See POP Pruning Guide for more info Prune Brambles (raspberries, blackberries, etc) Remove dead, damaged, and diseased wood Remove all 2nd year canes by cutting to ground Remove smaller first year canes if overly crowded Shorten first year canes (and side laterals on blackberries) See POP Pruning Guide for more info Prune Fruiting Vines (grapes, hardy kiwis, etc) Remove dead, damaged, and diseased wood Remove up to 90% of woody growth, leaving some younger canes and buds to fruit Remove any growth that wraps around itself or other other object See POP Pruning Guide for more info Orchard tool maintenance Clean, sharpen, and repair Sources: POP Resources: https://extension.psu.edu/home-orchard-calendar Search POP urban orchard blog for specific articles on pest and disease management and other topics: https://www.phillyorchards.org/blog/ "The Holistic Orchard" Michael Phillips Download POP resources on pruning, pest and disease identification, etc: https://www.phillyorchards.org/resources/



Monthly Orchard Task List: Feb/March

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Your Name:		_Email or phone:				
Name of Orchard:			Year:			
Month		Tasks		Date(s)	Notes	
February	Continue winter pruning of fruit trees, be (winter pruning can be completed anytime b See detailed descriptions in January task lis See POP Pruning Guide for more info	etween January and early March)				
	Remove mummified fruit To reduce spread of disease, remove any m					
	Dormant Oil Spray For control of aphids, scale, and other overv Read and follow labels carefully (4% dilution					
	Remove Spotted Lanternfly Egg Masses Scape off of trunks, branches, surrounding surfaces					
	Order orchard care supplies Tools, gloves, sprays & other pest management supplies, harvest equipment					
	Finish winter pruning of fruit trees, berry bushes, brambles, and vines (winter pruning can be completed anytime between January and early March) See detailed descriptions in January list above See POP Pruning Guide for more info					
	Safe to plant new orchard plants as soon					
	Cut back dead herbaceous material Disperse or compost seed heads and stalks					
	Begin monitoring for bud swell					
March	Pest and disease management (as needed) Apply dormant oil spray before bud break for aphids, scale, etc (see Feb above) Good timing to run chickens or ducks through orchard for pest control Cultivate soil under fruit trees to kill overwintering larvae Remove spotted lanternfly egg masses					
	Sulfur/Copper Spray (as needed) Apply prior to bud swell for control of diseases including brown rot, fireblight, scab, Use only as last resort in case of severe crop losses or plant damage! Wear protective clothing and eyewear and follow safety instructions		peach leaf curl, etc			
	Apply compost, fertilizer, or compost tea to feed root sytem Just before bloom Read and follow labels carefully					
Sources:	Sources: POP Resources:					
https://extension.psu.edu/home-orchard-calendar		Search POP urban orchard blog for specific articles on pest and disease management and other topics: https://www.phillyorchards.org/blog/				
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Monthly Orchard Task List: April

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Your Name: ______ Email or phone: _____

Name of 0	Name of Orchard: Year:					
Month Tasks Date(s) Notes						
	Unwrap figs and pomegranates Figs that were wrapped in Fall can now be uncovered		,,			
	Thorough Spring weeding and mulch Reduce weed pressure over time via thorough weeding of undesired volunteer plants Apply thick layer of wood chips to reduce weed pressure and feed the forest floor Be sure not to build up mulch around tree bases Consider sheet mulching with a base layer of cardboard for added weed control					
	Plant new trees, shrubs, vines, and herbaceous companion plants Water new plants twice per week for the first month					
	Holistic Orchard Sprays for general plant health and resilience Compost tea, neem oil, and/or herbal sprays Often applied every 2 weeks or at 1/4" green, pink, and petal fall stages					
	Pest and Disease Monitoring (weekly walk though)					
April	Begin pest and disease control on Stone Fruit (as needed) Copper/Sulfer fungicides for severe bacterial & fungal issues BT and Spinosad for rampant moth and larva infestations Kaolin clay for curculio and some moths Do not spray in heat of day, during bloom or close to harvest Read and follow labels carefully Only spray in response to specific issue Hang pheromone and sticky traps timed to specific pest egg hatch					
	Begin pest and disease control on Pome Fruit (as needed) Copper/Sulfer fungicides for severe bacterial & fungal issues BT and Spinosad for rampant moth and larva infestations Kaolin clay for curculio and some moths Do not spray in heat of day, during bloom or close to harvest Read and follow labels carefully Only spray in response to specific issue Hang pheromone and sticky traps timed to specific pest egg hatch					
	Install sticky bands on trunks for Spotted Lanternfly control					
	Hang pheremone traps if monitoring moth populations Oriental fruit moth, codling moth, etc					
Sources:		POP Resources:				
		Search POP urban orchard blog for specific articles on pest and disease management and other topics: https://www.phillyorchards.org/blog/Download POP resources on pruning, pest and disease identification,etc: https://www.phillyorchards.org/resources/				



Monthly Orchard Task List: May/June

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Your Name: Email or phone:					
Name of Orchard:Year:					
Month	Tasks		Date(s)	Notes	
	Prune Figs after new growth starts Cut out winter die back after new growth initiates Prune for shape and light penetration as desired				
	Continue weeding and mulching Reduce weed pressure over time via thorough weeding Subsequently apply a thick layer of wood chips to disturbed areas				
	Water Spring planted trees, shrubs and perennials once per week first year				
Мау	Pest and Disease Monitoring & Management (as needed) Continue Kaolin clay when needed for plum curculio and codling moth Prune out and dispose of flagging tips on peach and stone fruits from oriental fruit moth Remove leaves infected with Peach Leaf Curl Potential application of holistic and organic sprays as needed for specific pest and disease challenges				
	Prune signs of Fire Blight out of Apple, Pear, Asian Pear & Quince To prevent further spread, prune at least 12" below signs and further if discoloration noted in cut stems Burn or trash all fire blight prunings				
	Harvest: Rhubarb, greens, sometimes goumis!				
	Continue weeding and mulching see above				
	Water Spring planted trees, shrubs and perennials once per week first year				
	Thin fruit sets of Peaches, Pears, Apples and sometimes Plums & Apricots Remove all fruitlets from first year trees Apples, pears, and Asian pears should be hand-thinned to 5" apart, max one per cluster Peaches should be hand thinned to 6-8" apart Plums and Apricots can benefit from thinning to 3" apart Start by removing fruit with obvious disease and pest damage, leaving larger, healthy fruit				
1	Emergency pruning: Remove dead, diseased, damaged & root suckers				
June	Pest and Disease Monitoring & Management (as needed) Prune out and dispose of flagging tips on peach and stone fruits from oriental fruit moth Gather and trash dropped and aborted fruit "June drops" Potential application of holistic and organic sprays as needed for specific pest and disease challenges Place bird netting over blueberries and cherries if desired Bag fruit for codling moth and apple maggot protection Beneficial insect releases: lacewings, trichogramma wasps Hang traps for apple maggot fly				
	Harvest: Rhubarb, strawberries, cherries, raspberries, blueberries, juneberries, honeyberries, goumis, currants, greens, some herbs				
Sources: POP Resources:		POP Resources:			
https://extension.psu.edu/home-orchard-calendar		Search POP urban orchard blog for specific articles on pest and disease management and other topics: https://www.phillyorchards.org/blog/			
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Monthly Orchard Task List: July/Aug

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Your Name:		Email or p	Email or phone:			
Name of Orchard:		Year:				
Month	<u> </u>	Tasks	Date(s)	Notes		
July	Continue weeding Reduce weed pressure over time with thoro Subsequently apply a thick layer of wood of Make sure area around tree trunks are clea	ough weeding nips to disturbed areas	Date(3)	Notes		
	Water Spring planted trees, shrubs and	perennials once per week first year				
	Emergency pruning: Dead, diseased, dan	naged & root suckers				
	Pest and Disease Monitoring via weekly v	valk though				
	Pest and Disease Management (as needed Apply thick kaolin clay or neem to trunk for Spray Bt, Spinosad, neem, and/or holistic s Remove dropped and diseased fruit		ed .			
	Remove branch spreaders from winter/s	pring				
	Harvest: Raspberries, blueberries, cherries gooseberries, herbs	s, blackberries, apricots, peaches, mulberries, curran	nts,			
	Continue weeding see above					
	Water Spring planted trees, shrubs and	perennials once per week first year				
	Emergency pruning: Dead, diseased, dan	naged & root suckers				
August	Summer bramble pruning Remove dead second year canes anytime I Cut back new blackberry canes at 3'-4' heig					
	Pest and Disease Monitoring via weekly walk though					
	Pest and Disease Management (as needed) Apply thick kaolin clay or neem to trunk for borers if needed Spray Bt, Spinosad, neem, and/or holistic sprays timed to significant problem species as needed Remove dropped and diseased fruit		ed			
	Soil testing if desired					
	Harvest: Blackberries, peaches, plums, figs, Asian pears, apples, grapes, cornelian cherries, jujul elderberries, rose hips, chokeberries, maypops, herbs		ujubes,			
Sources:		POP Resources:				
https://extension.psu.edu/home-orchard-calendar "The Holistic Orchard" Michael Phillips		Search POP urban orchard blog for specific articles on pest and disease management and other topics: https://www.phillyorchards.org/blog/Download POP resources on pruning, pest and disease identification.etc: https://www.phillyorchards.org/resources/				



Monthly Orchard Task List: Sept/Oct

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Please feel free to provide feedback on this form and to also send us a scan or picture at the end of the year, so we can continue to improve it! Your Name: ______ Email or phone: _____ Name of Orchard: Year: Tasks Date(s) Month Notes Continue weeding Reduce weed pressure over time through thorough weeding Subsequently apply a thick layer of wood chips to disturbed areas Water Spring planted trees, shrubs and perennials once per week first year Pest and Disease Monitoring via weekly walk though Pest and Disease Management (as needed) September Cardboard band trees for codling moth Spray Bt, Spinosad, neem, and/or holistic sprays timed to significant problem species as needed Remove dropped fruit Harvest: Apples, figs, pears, Asian pears, grapes, pawpaws, jujubes, everbearing raspberries, everbearing strawberries, quince, rose hips, pomegranates, kiwiberries, maypops, akebias, lingonberries, herbs Continue weeding Reduce weed pressure over time through thorough weeding Subsequently apply a thick layer of wood chips to disturbed areas Water Spring planted trees, shrubs and perennials once per week first year Pest and Disease Monitoring via weekly walk though Pest and Disease Management (as needed) October Remove decaying dropped fruit Gather and dispose of traps properly Plant & transplant trees, shrubs and perennials as desired Fall planting has a slightly higher success rate and lesser watering needs Water new plants twice per week through November in dry conditions Harvest: Apples, pears, figs, persimmons, chestnuts, everbearing raspberries, quince, kiwiberries, che fruit, goji berries, lingonberries, wintergreen POP Resources: Sources: Search POP urban orchard blog for specific articles on pest and disease management and other topics: https://www.phillyorchards.org/blog/ https://extension.psu.edu/home-orchard-calendar Download POP resources on pruning, pest and disease identification,etc: https://www.phillyorchards.org/resources/ "The Holistic Orchard" Michael Phillips



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Monthly Orchard Task List: Nov/Dec

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Please feel free to provide feedback on this form and to also send us a scan or picture at the end of the year, so we can continue to improve it! Your Name: _____ Email or phone: ____ Name of Orchard: Year: Month Tasks Date(s) Notes November Protect and wrap figs and pomegranates after leaf drop Most figs need winter protection in our climate Use burlap, row cover, or wire cages packed with leaves Leaf management Leaves of common fruits harbor disease After leaf fall, apply compost or compost tea to aid decomposition Otherwise, rake and discard diseased leaves and fallen fruit Pest and Disease Monitoring via weekly walk though Pest and Disease Management Remove decaying dropped fruit Potential holistic spray Water Fall planted trees, shrubs and perennials twice per week through Nov Harvest: persimmons, medlars, hawthorns, ginkgos Protect and wrap figs and pomegranates after leaf drop December If not completed in November, see above Update records Record nutrient and pesticide applications, pest pressure, yields, distribution, changes to plant list, and any other relevant data Celebrate and review the season's successes & challenges Complete Annual POP Partner Survey Pest and Disease Management Remove and trash or burn trunk bands, traps, etc. Harvest: persimmons, medlars, hawthorns, ginkgos Whip up some herbal tea and enjoy the Holiday season! Sources: POP Resources: https://extension.psu.edu/home-orchard-calendar Search POP urban orchard blog for specific articles on pest and disease management and other topics: https://www.phillyorchards.org/blog/

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